The Yuki Teikei Haiku Society was founded in 1974 by Mr. Kiyoshi and Mrs. Kiyoko Tokutomi to nourish and foster the practice of writing haiku in English using the traditional haiku guidelines developed in Japan.

The Kiyoshi Tokutomi Memorial Haiku Contest is for 5-7-5 haiku. This year's entries were to use one of the following *kigo*: New Year, new diary, first dream; April Fool's Day, grafting, swing (a child's,) warm(th) (the sun's,) willow; fly swatter, iced tea, drought, perfume, silverfish; woodpecker, pear, reeds, Thanksgiving, chill; withered tree, cough, owl, carrot, hibernation.

One function of the season-word in haiku is to ground a moment in a specific time so it may be understood by anyone who reads or hears that haiku. The *kigo* "withered tree," for instance, makes unnecessary the use of the word "winter" or "hibernation" or any other winter season-word. The use of "snow" and "plum blossoms" in a single haiku would be confusing; since they clearly belong to differing seasons, one's mind would zig-zag among seasons instead of resting in a brief moment.

The judge was Tadashi Kondo, presently judge of the English division of the annual Basho festival in Iga-Ueno, Japan. He was a charter member of the Haiku International Association and is co-founder and director of the Association for International Renku. The Society is extremely grateful for his assistance.

On the name Yuki Teikei:
In Japanese, YU means "have" or having", KI means
"season," TEI means formal and KEI means "pattern" or
"prototype." Thus, yuki teikei haiku
have a season-word, or kigo,
and follow the 5-7-5 syllable pattern.

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society 1020 South Eighth Street San Jose CA 95112

For information about the 1994 contest, please send the Society an SASE at the address above.

Haiku Awards 1993

Xiyoshi Tokutomi Memorial Haiku Contest

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society Scratching my elbow the fingernail leaves a mark first chill of evening

> First Prize Clark Strand New York City, USA

The sightless old man tracing his initials . . . carved on the withered tree

Second Prize Helen Dalton Honolulu, Hawaii, USA

long winter evening—
the sweetness of a carrot
comes out in the soup

Third Prize
Clark Strand

Honorable Mention (in alphabetical order)

Her perfume wafting before I spot my daughter at the packed airport

> Vi Mathieson Aspley, Australia

a red-letter day—
grandma letting the toddler
pull up a carrot

H. F. Noyes
Politia, Attikis, Greece

A glimpse of satin hiding behind the front door my sister's perfume

> Frances Roberts Los Gatos, California, USA

under the warm sun the merry-go-round and I counterclockwise slow

> Kohjin Sakamoto Kyoto, Japan

ending the long drought raindrops stuff the tiny holes of the window screen

> Helen J. Sherry San Diego, California, USA

first day of the year . . . my brother's eyes folding light for the final time

Elizabeth St Jacques Sault Ste. Marie, Canada

jumping from the swing the little girl leaves some warm dampness on the seat Elizabeth St Jacques

the newly born babe

lying on her mother's breast smiles through her first dream

> Clarissa Stein Upper Ferntree Gully, Australia

slicing a ripe pear understandable at last the sweetness of age

Clark Strand

Taking the short cut . . . one red mitten hanging low from the withered tree

Louise Somers Winder Hartfield, Virginia,USA